

IAAF Rules to be mentioned in the competition results

Rule	Section	Note in the Results	Rule Description
22.2	Eligibility	Ineligibility (age, sex)	If an athlete competes in a competition when not eligible to do so
39	Doping	Results void for doping offense	Results void from the competitions in which the sample was collected
40.8	Doping	All results void for doping offense since the date of doping offense	Results void from the competitions in which the athlete competes from the date the positive sample was collected
41.3 (a)	Doping	Results void for doping offense of one of the relay team members	Results void for relay team for doping offense of one athletes all results since the date of the positive result
41.3 (b)	Doping	Deduction of team points for doping offense	Deduction of the points obtain for a team by an athlete committing a doping offense
125.5	General	Unsporting manner / improper conduct (with ref to other relevant infringed rule)	Warning/Disqualification from an event/Disqualification for unsporting or improper behaviour (including 162.5 see hereunder)
142.4 (a)	General	No show of confirmed athlete	Failure to participate after final confirmation
142.4 (b)	General	No show of qualified athlete	Failure to participate after qualifying round
142.4 (c)	General	Competing without bona fide effort	Failure to compete honestly with bona fide effort
144.2 (a)	General	Pacing	Pacing in races (by people not participating in the same race, athletes lapped or about to be lapped or technical device)
144.3 (b)	General	Use of electronic device	Possession or use of video, cassette recorders, radios, CD, radio transmitters, mobile phone or similar devices
144.3 (c)	General	Use of technical device	Use of any technology or appliance that provides the user with an advantage which he would not have obtained using the equipment specified in the Rules
144.4 (b)	General	Unauthorised medical assistance	Medical assistance not in line with the covered by this rule
145.2	General	DQ from further events due to 125.5 (including rule 162.5)	Disqualification from the event and impedement to compete in future events of the same competition due to disqualification for unsporting or improper behaviour.
162.5 (a)	Track Events	Aborting the start without valid reason	Abort the start after the command "on your marks" or "set", without a valid reason (In the opinion of the Referee)
162.5 (b)	Track Events	Delaying the start	Fails to comply with the commands "On your marks" or "Set" as appropriate, or does not place himself in his final starting position after a reasonable time.
162.5 (c)	Track Events	Disturbing the start	After the command "On your marks" or "Set" disturbs other athletes in the race through sound or otherwise
162.7	Track Events	False start	False start individual events & Combined events.
163.2	Track Events	Jostling / obstruction	Jostle or obstruction to another athlete, so as to impede his progress
163.3 (a)	Track Events	Lane infringement	Athlete does not keep his lane from start to finish (except 162.4 (a) and (b))
163.3 (b)	Track Events	Infringement of the inside border	Run in a bend outside his lane, on or inside the left line (or kerb)
163.6	Track Events	Continuing the race after voluntarily leaving the track	Continuing the race after voluntarily leaving the track
168.7	Hurdles	Not jumping each hurdle	Not jump each hurdle
168.7 (a)	Hurdles	Trailing leg	Trails foot or leg below the horizontal plane of the top of any hurdle at the instance of clearance
168.7 (b)	Hurdles	Deliberately knocking down a hurdle	Deliberately knocks down any Hurdle
169.7	Steeplechase	Not jumping each hurdle / the water jump	Shall not go over or through the water and shall not jump each hurdle
169.7 (a)	Steeplechase	Stepping beside the water jump	Steeplechase Races - Steps to the one side or other of the water jump
169.7 (b)	Steeplechase	Trailing leg	Steeplechase Races-Trails foot or leg below the horizontal plane of the top of any hurdle at the instant of clearance
170.4	Relay Races	Using more than 1 check-mark / Misplaced check-mark	Check-mark - More than one; Outside his own lane; > 5cmx40cm
170.6 (a)	Relay Races	Running without the baton / finishing the race without the baton	The baton not be carried or not carried by hand throughout the race
170.6 (b)	Relay Races	Fault of carrying the baton (e.g. using gloves or substances on hand)	Wear gloves or to places substances on their hands in order to obtain a better grip of the baton
170.6 (c)	Relay Races	Fault at recovering a dropped baton	Baton not be recovered by the athlete who dropped it/Leave lane to retrieve the baton but lessen the distance to be covered
170.7	Relay Races	Passing the baton outside the takeover zone (early / late takeover)	Baton not be passed within the take-over zone
170.8	Relay Races	Willful impediment of takeover	Obstruction - Willfully impedes a member of another team by running out of position or lane at the finish of his leg
170.9	Relay Races	Assistance by pushing / otherwise	Assistance by pushing or by any other method
170.10	Relay Races	Using more than two substitutes	More than two additional athletes used as substitutes in the composition of the relay team
170.11	Relay Races	Late confirmation/changing team composition and/or running order	Changes in the composition of the team after final confirmation
170.18	Relay Races	Starting outside the allowed distance (4 x 100m, 4 x 200m, Medley)	Commence running more than 10m outside the take-over zone (4x100m, 4x200m and Medley)
170.19	Relay Races	Starting outside the takeover zone (Medley, 4 x 400m, 4 x 800m, 4 x 1500m)	Commence running outside the take-over zone (4x400m, 4x800m, 4x1500m and Medley final take over)
170.20	Relay Races	Exchanging positions before takeover (Medley, 4 x 400m)	Waiting athlete exchange positions at the beginning of the take-over zone once the incoming athlete have passed the "200 m" point (4x400m and Medley Relay final leg)
170.21	Relay Races	Jostling / obstruction at takeover	Jostling or obstruction an athlete in the take-over when assuming an inner position on the track as incoming team member approaches

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Rule	Section	Note in the Results	Rule Description
180.1	Field Events	Practice trials out of the draw	Practice trials in throws out of draw order and/or not under the supervision of the Judges
180.2	Field Events	Practice using runway/take-off area/implements/circles after competition start	Practice using the runway or take-off area; implements; the circles or the ground within the sector with or without implements after the beginning of the competition.
180.3 (a)	Field Events	Use more than 2 markers / not from organisation	HJ, PV, LJ e TJ - Use of more than 2 markers or markers not supplied or approved by the organisation
180.3 (b)	Field Events	Use more than 1 markers / misplaced marker	HT, DT and SP - Use of more than 1 marker or marker not placed in the area immediately behind or adjacent to the circle
180.5	Field Events	Failure to compete in the order draw by lot	Failure to compete in the order draw by lot
180.17	Field Events	Leave the event area during the competition without permission	Absence during Competition - leave the immediate area of the event during the progress of the competition without permission
187.4 (a)	Field Events	Use non authorised device	Throws - Use of any device of any kind (ex. taping of two or more fingers together or using weights attached to the body) which provides assistance
187.4. (d)	Field Events	Spray or spread any substance in the circle or on his shoes	Spray or spread any substance in the circle or on his shoes or roughen the surface of the circle
218.1	Indoor	Starting outside the takeover zone (4 x 200m)	Commence running outside their takeover zones (4x200m) (For 4x400m, 4x800m rule 170.19 applies)
218.4	Indoor	Exchanging positions at the take-over zone	Waiting athlete exchange positions at the take-over zone once the incoming athlete has passed the last bend (4x200m, 4x400m and 4x800m)
230.6 (a)	Race Walking	Repeated failure to comply with the definition of Race Walking	Three red cards for "lost of contact" or "bent knee"
230.6 (c)	Race Walking	Exchanging positions before takeover (4 x 200m, 4 x 400m, 4 x 800m)	Athlete fails to leave the course or track after immediately after being disqualified or to remove the distinguishing bibs (course)
230.9 (h)	Race Walking	Taking refreshment out of official station	Collects refreshment from a place other than the refreshment stations
230.12	Race Walking	Shortening the distance to be covered	Left the marked course thereby shortening the distance to be covered
240.8 (h)	Road Races	Taking refreshment out of official station	Collects refreshment from a place other than the refreshment stations
240.10	Road Races	Shortening the distance to be covered	Left the marked course thereby shortening the distance to be covered
250.9	Cross Country	Shortening the distance to be covered	Cross Country - Left the marked course thereby shortening the distance to be covered
251.6	Mountain Running	Shortening the distance to be covered	Mountain Running - Left the marked course thereby shortening the distance to be covered

Note 1: items separated by slash will be chosen as appropriate

Note 2: items in parentheses are for foot note reference only and not to be included on the Results section

Note 3: the rules marked in yellow should in principle be situations prevented before the competition starts. However if the athlete infringes one of these rules he/she may be warned or DQ for improper behaviour and in this case Rule 145.2 must be referenced, so as the rule leading to the improper behaviour.

Other notes for results sheet:

- R** If an athlete retires from a field event because he can no longer continue (due to injury)
- DNF** If an athlete passes through the call room, goes to the event site (track or field) in the process of preparing to compete indicates that he/she is unable to do so
- DNF** If an athlete starts and does not finish the event (track event)
- DNS** If an athlete has confirmed his presence in the event and he does not take part
- YC** If an athlete received a yellow card it shall be referenced in the results sheet and the start lists of subsequent events the athlete is entered
- YRC** The second yellow card that leads to Red Card
- RC** If the athlete receives directly a Red Card
- DQ** Disqualified
- NM** No performance
- Q** Qualified by qualification standard in FE and by placing in TE
- q** Remaining qualified in FE according to the regulations in FE and by time in TE